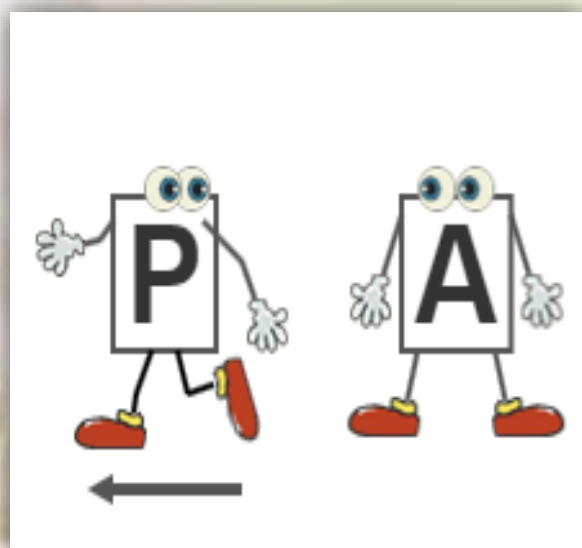
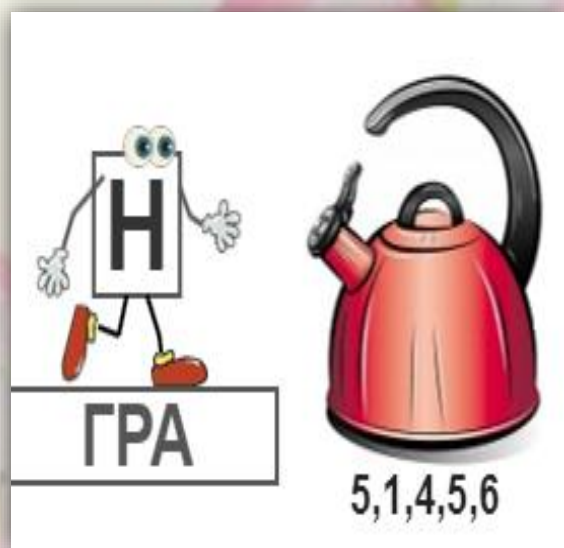
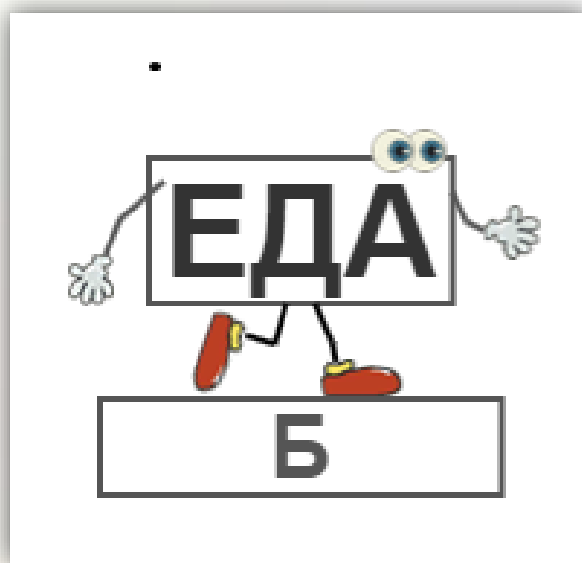
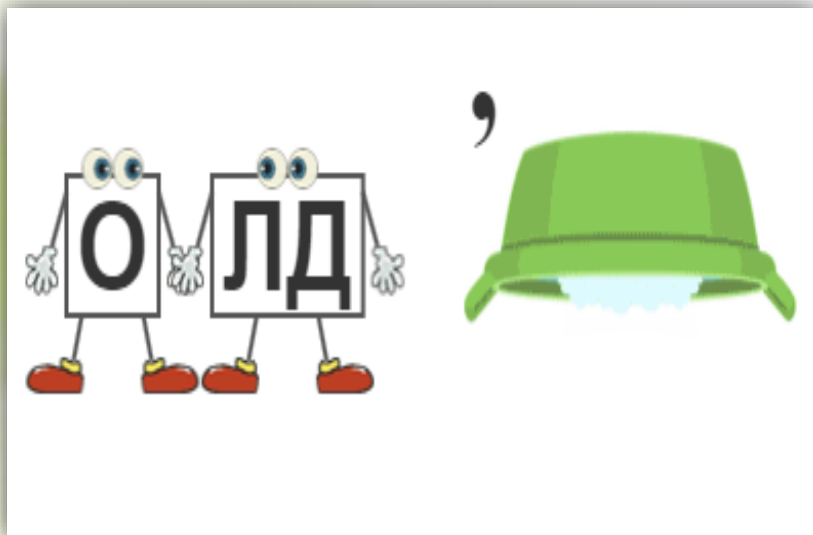


Разгадай ребусы





Ответы: адебон, кинчинаргоп, йорег, тадлос, анидоР, кинтищаз