**174 важнейших неправильных глагола английского языка**

Чтобы свободно говорить по-английски, **нужно знать около 150** неправильных глаголов.

**Полный список английских неправильных глаголов содержит 470 единиц**, примерно 100 из которых устаревшие или очень редкие.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Неопределённая форма*** | ***Прошедшее время*** | ***Страдательное причастие*** |  |
| **1** | arise [ə`raɪz] | arose [ə`roʊz] | arisen [ə`rɪzn] | возникать, появляться |
| **2** | awake [ə`waɪk] | awoke [ə`woʊk] | awoken [ə`woʊkn] | будить, просыпаться |
| **3** | be [bi:] | was; were [wɒz], [wɜ:] | been [bi:n] | быть, находиться |
| **4** | bear [bɛə] | bore [bɔ:] | borne [bɔ:n] | носить, выносить |
| **5** | beat [bi:t] | beat [bi:t] | beaten [bi:tn] | бить |
| **6** | become [bɪ`kʌm] | became [bɪ`keɪm] | become [bɪ`kʌm] | становиться |
| **7** | begin [bɪ`gɪn] | began [bɪ`gæn] | begun [bɪ`gʌn] | начинать(ся) |
| **8** | bend [bend] | bent [bent] | bent [bent] | гнуть(ся) |
| **9** | bet [bet] | bet [bet] | bet [bet] | держать пари |
| **10** | bid [bɪd] | bid/bade [bɪd/beɪd] | bidden [bɪdn] | велеть, просить |
| **11** | bid [bɪd] | bid [bɪd] | bid [bɪd] | предлагать |
| **12** | bind [baɪnd] | bound [baʊnd] | bound [baʊnd] | связывать |
| **13** | bitе [bɪt] | bit [bɪt] | bitten [bɪtn] | кусать |
| **14** | bleed [bli:d] | bled [bled] | bled [bled] | кровоточить |
| **15** | blow [bloʊ] | blew [blu:] | blown [bləʊn] | дуть |
| **16** | break [breɪk] | broke [broʊk] | broken [broʊkən] | ломать |
| **17** | breed [bri:d] | bred [bred] | bred [bred] | разводить |
| **18** | bring [brɪŋ] | brought [brɔ:t] | brought [brɔ:t] | принести |
| **19** | build [bɪld] | built [bɪlt] | built [bɪlt] | строить |
| **20** | burn [bɜ:n] | burned/burnt [bɜ:nd/bɜ:nd] | burned/burnt [bɜ:nd/bɜ:nd] | жечь, гореть |
| **21** | burst [bɜ:st] | burst [bɜ:st] | burst [bɜ:st] | взорваться/разразиться |
| **22** | bust [bʌst] | busted/bust [bʌstɪd/bʌst] | busted/bust [bʌstɪd/bʌst] | разорить(ся) |
| **23** | buy [baɪ] | bought [bɔ:t] | bought [bɔ:t] | купить |
| **24** | bet | bet | bet | держать пари |
| **25** | cast [kɑ:st] | cast [kɑ:st] | cast [kɑ:st] | бросать, кидать |
| **26** | catch [kætʃ] | caught [kɔ:t] | caught [kɔ:t] | ловить |
| **27** | choose [tʃu:z] | chose [tʃoʊz] | chosen [tʃoʊzn] | выбирать |
| **28** | cleave [kli:v] | cleft [klieft] | cleft [klieft] | рассечь |
| **29** | cling [klɪŋ] | clung [klʌŋ] | clung [klʌŋ] | цеплять(ся) |
| **30** | clothe [kloʊð] | clothed/clad [kloʊðd/klæd] | clothed/clad [kloʊðd/klæd] | одеть |
| **31** | come [kʌm] | came [keɪm] | come [keɪm] | приходить |
| **32** | cost [kɒst] | cost [kɒst] | cost [kɒst] | стоить |
| **33** | creep [kri:p] | crept [krept] | crept [krept] | ползать |
| **34** | cut [kʌt] | cut [kʌt] | cut [kʌt] | резать |
| **35** | deal [di:l] | dealt [delt] | dealt [delt] | торговать/иметь дело |
| **36** | dig [dɪg] | dug [dʌg] | dug [dʌg] | копать |
| **37** | dive [daɪv] | dove/dived [doʊv/daɪvd] | dived [daɪvd] | нырять, погружаться |
| **38** | do [du:] | did [dɪd] | done [dʌn] | делать |
| **39** | draw [drɔ:] | drew [dru:] | drawn [drɔ:n] | рисовать, тащить |
| **40** | dream [dri:m] | dreamed/dreamt [dri:md/dremt] | dreamed/dreamt [dri:md/dremt] | видеть сны, мечтать |
| **41** | drink [drɪnk] | drank [drænk] | drunk [drʌnk] | пить |
| **42** | drive [draɪv] | drove [droʊv] | driven [drɪvn] | водить, гнать |
| **43** | dwell [dwel] | dwelt/dwelled [dwelt/dweld] | dwelt/dwelled [dwelt/dweld] | обитать |
| **44** | eat [i:t] | ate [et] | eaten [i:tn] | кушать, есть |
| **45** | fall [fɔ:l] | fell [fel] | fallen [fɔ:lən] | падать |
| **46** | feed [fi:d] | fed [fed] | fed [fed] | кормить(ся) |
| **47** | feel [fi:l] | felt [felt] | felt [felt] | чувствовать |
| **48** | fight [faɪt] | fought [fɔ:t] | fought [fɔ:t] | бороться |
| **49** | find [faɪnd] | found [faʊnd] | found [faʊnd] | находить |
| **50** | flee [fli:] | fled [fled] | fled [fled] | бежать, спасаться |
| **51** | fling [flɪŋ] | flung [flʌŋ] | flung [flʌŋ] | швырять |
| **52** | fly [flaɪ] | flew [flu:] | flown [floʊn] | летать |
| **53** | forbid [fə`bɪd] | forbade [fə`beɪd] | for`bidden [fəbɪdn] | запретить |
| **54** | forget [fə`get] | forgot [fə`gɒt] | forgotten [fə`gɒtn] | забыть |
| **55** | forgive [fə`gɪv] | forgave [fə`geɪv] | for`given [fəgɪvn] | простить |
| **56** | forsake [fə`seɪk] | forsook [fə`sʊk] | forsaken [fə`seɪkn] | покидать |
| **57** | freeze [fri:z] | froze [froʊz] | frozen [froʊzn] | замерзать |
| **58** | get [get] | got [gɒt] | gotten/got [gɒtn/gɒt] | получать, становиться |
| **59** | gild [gɪld] | gilt [gɪlt] | gilt [gɪlt] | позолотить |
| **60** | give [gɪv] | gave [geɪv] | given [gɪvn] | давать |
| **61** | go [goʊ] | went [went] | gone [gɒ] | идти, ехать |
| **62** | grind [graɪnd] | ground [graʊnd] | ground [graʊnd] | точить, молоть |
| **63** | grow [groʊ] | grew [gru:] | grown [groʊn] | расти, выращивать |
| **64** | hang [hæŋ] | hung [hʌŋ] | hung [hʌŋ] | висеть, повесить |
| **65** | have [hæv] | had [hæd] | had [hæd] | иметь |
| **66** | hear [hɪə] | heard [hɜ:d] | heard [hɜ:d] | слышать |
| **67** | hew [hju:] | hewed [hju:d] | hewn [hju:n] | рубить, тесать |
| **68** | hide [haɪd] | hid [hɪd] | hidden [hɪdn] | прятать(ся) |
| **69** | hit [hɪt] | hit [hɪt] | hit [hɪt] | ударить |
| **70** | hold [hoʊld] | held [held] | held [held] | держать, проводить |
| **71** | hurt [hɜ:t] | hurt [hɜ:t] | hurt [hɜ:t] | ранить, обижать |
| **72** | keep [ki:p] | kept [kept] | kept [kept] | держать |
| **73** | kneel [ni:l] | knelt [nelt] | knelt [nelt] | становиться на колени |
| **74** | knit [nɪt] | knit [nɪt] | knit [nɪt] | вязать |
| **75** | know [noʊ] | knew [nju:] | known [noʊn] | знать |
| **76** | lay [leɪ] | laid [leɪd] | laid [leɪd] | класть |
| **77** | lead [li:d] | led [led] | led [led] | вести |
| **78** | lean [li:nd] | leant [lent] | leant [lent] | опираться |
| **79** | leap [li:p] | leapt [lept] | leapt [lept] | прыгать |
| **80** | learn [lɜ:n] | learned/learnt [lɜ:nd/lɜ:nt] | learnt [lɜ:nt] | учить(ся) |
| **81** | leave [li:v] | left [left] | left [left] | оставлять, уезжать |
| **82** | lend [lend] | lent [lent] | lent [lent] | давать взаймы |
| **83** | let [let] | let [let] | let [let] | позволять |
| **84** | lie [laɪ] | lay [leɪ] | lain [leɪn] | лежать |
| **85** | lose [lu:z] | lost [lɒst] | lost [lɒst] | терять |
| **86** | light [laɪt] | lit/lighted [lɪt/laɪtɪd] | lit/lighted [lɪt/laɪtɪd] | зажигать, освещать |
| **87** | make [meɪk] | made [meɪd] | made [meɪd] | делать, создавать |
| **88** | mean [mi:n] | meant [ment] | meant [ment] | значить, подразумевать |
| **89** | meet [mi:t] | met [met] | met [met] | встретить |
| **90** | mow [moʊ] | mowed [moʊd] | mown [moʊn] | косить |
| **91** | pay [peɪ] | paid [peɪd] | paid [peɪd] | платить |
| **92** | plead [pli:d] | pleaded/pled [pli:dɪd/pled] | pleaded/pled [pli:dɪd/pled] | заявлять |
| **93** | prove [pru:v] | proved [pru:vd] | proven/proved [pru:vən/pru:vd] | доказывать |
| **94** | put [pʊt] | put [pʊt] | put [pʊt] | класть |
| **95** | read [ri:d] | read [red] | read [red] | читать |
| **96** | rid [rɪd] | rid [rɪd] | rid [rɪd] | избавлять |
| **97** | ride [raɪd] | rode [roʊd] | ridden [rɪdn] | ездить верхом |
| **98** | ring [rɪŋ] | rang [ræŋ] | rung [rʌŋ] | звонить |
| **99** | rise [raɪz] | rose [roʊz] | risen [rɪzn] | подниматься |
| **100** | run [rʌn] | ran [ræn] | run [rʌn] | бежать |
| **101** | saw [sɔ:] | sawed [sɔ:d] | sawed/sawn [sɔ:d/sɔ:n] | пилить |
| **102** | say [seɪ] | said [sed] | said [sed] | сказать |
| **103** | see [si:] | saw [sɔ:] | seen [si:n] | видеть |
| **104** | seek [si:k] | sought [sɔ:t] | sought [sɔ:t] | искать |
| **105** | sell [sel] | sold [soʊld] | sold [soʊld] | продавать |
| **106** | send [send] | sent [sent] | sent [sent] | послать |
| **107** | set [set] | set [set] | set [set] | ставить |
| **108** | sew [soʊ] | sewed [səʊd] | sewn [səʊn] | шить |
| **109** | shake [ʃeɪk] | shook [ʃʊk] | shaken [ʃeɪkən] | трясти |
| **110** | shave [ʃeɪv] | shaved [ʃeɪvd] | shaved/shaven [ʃeɪvd/ʃeɪvən] | брить(ся) |
| **111** | shear [ʃɪə] | sheared [ʃɪəd] | sheared/shorn [ʃɪəd/ʃɔ:n] | стричь |
| **112** | shed [ʃed] | shed [ʃed] | shed [ʃed] | проливать (слёзы) |
| **113** | shine [ʃaɪn] | shone [ʃoʊn] | shone [ʃoʊn] | светить, сиять |
| **114** | shoe [ʃu:] | shod [ʃɒd] | shod [ʃɒd] | обувать, подковывать |
| **115** | shoot [ʃu:t] | shot [ʃɒt] | shot [ʃɒt] | стрелять |
| **116** | show [ʃoʊ] | showed [ʃoʊd] | shown [ʃoʊn] | показывать |
| **117** | shrink [ʃrɪŋk] | shrank [ʃræŋk] | shrunk [ʃrʌŋk] | сжиматься |
| **118** | shut [ʃʌt] | shut [ʃʌt] | shut [ʃʌt] | закрывать |
| **119** | sing [sɪŋ] | sang [sæŋ] | sung [sʌŋ] | петь |
| **120** | sink [sɪŋk] | sank [sæŋk] | sunk [sʌŋk] | погружаться, тонуть |
| **121** | sit [sɪt] | sat [sæt] | sat [sæt] | сидеть |
| **122** | slay [sleɪ] | slew/slayed [slu:/sleɪd] | slain/slayed [sleɪn/sleɪd] | убивать |
| **123** | sleep [sli:p] | slept [slept] | slept [slept] | спать |
| **124** | slide [slaɪd] | slid [slɪd] | slid [slɪd] | скользить |
| **125** | sling [slɪŋ] | slung [slʌŋ] | slung [slʌŋ] | метать |
| **126** | slink [slɪŋk] | slinked/slunk [slɪŋkt/slʌŋk] | slinked/slunk [slɪŋkt/slʌŋk] | красться |
| **127** | smell [smel] | smelt [smelt] | smelt [smelt] | пахнуть, нюхать |
| **128** | sow [soʊ] | sowed [soʊd] | sown [soʊn] | сеять |
| **129** | speak [spi:k] | spoke [spoʊk] | spoken [spoʊkən] | говорить |
| **130** | speed [spi:d] | sped [sped] | sped [sped] | мчаться |
| **131** | spell [spel] | spelt [spelt] | spelt [spelt] | писать, читать по буквам |
| **132** | spend [spend] | spent [spent] | spent [spent] | тратить |
| **133** | spill [spɪl] | spilt [spɪlt] | spilt [spɪlt] | расплескать |
| **134** | spin [spɪn] | spun [spʌn] | spun [spʌn] | прясть |
| **135** | spit [spɪt] | spit/spat [spɪt/spæt] | spit/spat [spɪt/spæt] | плевать |
| **136** | split [splɪt] | split [splɪt] | split [splɪt] | расщепить(ся) |
| **137** | spoil [spoɪl] | spoiled/spoilt [spoɪld/spoɪlt] | spoiled/spoilt [spoɪld/spoɪlt] | портить |
| **138** | spread [spred] | spread [spred] | spread [spred] | распространиться |
| **139** | spring [sprɪŋ] | sprang [spræŋ] | sprung [sprʌŋ] | возникнуть |
| **140** | stand [stænd] | stood [stʊd] | stood [stʊd] | стоять |
| **141** | steal [sti:l] | stole [stoʊl] | stolen [stoʊlən] | красть |
| **142** | stick [stɪk] | stuck [stʌk] | stuck [stʌk] | липнуть |
| **143** | sting [stɪŋ] | stung [stʌŋ] | stung [stʌŋ] | жалить |
| **144** | stink [stɪŋk] | stank [stræŋk] | stunk [stʌŋk] | вонять |
| **145** | strew [stru:] | strewed [stru:d] | strewn [stru:n] | усеять |
| **146** | stride [straɪd] | strode [stroʊd] | stridden [strɪdn] | шагать |
| **147** | strike [straɪk] | struck [strʌk] | struck/stricken [strʌk/strɪkən] | ударить |
| **148** | string [strɪŋ] | strung [srtʌŋ] | strung [strʌŋ] | нанизать, натянуть |
| **149** | strive [straɪv] | strove/strived [stroʊv/straɪvd] | striven/strived [strɪvən/straɪvd] | стараться, стремиться |
| **150** | swear [swɛə] | swore [swɔ:] | sworn [swɔ:n] | клясться |
| **151** | sweat [swet] | sweat/sweated [swet/[swetɪd] | sweat/sweated [swet/swetɪd] | потеть |
| **152** | sweep [swi:p] | swept [swept] | swept [swept] | мести |
| **153** | swell [swel] | swelled [sweld] | swollen/swelled [swoʊlən/sweld] | вздуться, раздуваться |
| **154** | swim [swɪm] | swam [swæm] | swum [swʌm] | плыть |
| **155** | swing [swɪŋ] | swung [swʌŋ] | swung [swʌŋ] | качаться |
| **156** | take [teɪk] | took [tʊk] | taken [teɪkən] | взять, брать |
| **157** | teach [ti:tʃ] | taught [tɔ:t] | taught [tɔ:t] | обучать |
| **158** | tear [tɛə] | tore [tɔ:] | torn [tɔ:n] | рвать |
| **159** | tell [tel] | told [toʊld] | told [toʊld] | рассказывать |
| **160** | think [θɪŋk] | thought [θɔ:t] | thought [θɔ:t] | думать |
| **161** | throw [θroʊ] | threw [θru:] | thrown [θroʊn] | бросать |
| **162** | thrust [θrʌst] | thrust [θrʌst] | thrust [θrʌst] | толкать |
| **163** | tread [tred] | trod [trɒd] | trodden [trɒdn] | ступать |
| **164** | understand [ʌndə`stænd] | understood [ʌndə`stʊd] | understood [ʌndə`stʊd] | понимать |
| **165** | wake [weɪk] | woke/waked [woʊk/weɪkt] | woken/waked [woʊkən/weɪkt] | просыпаться |
| **166** | wear [wɛə] | wore [wɔ:] | worn [wɔ:n] | носить |
| **167** | weave [wi:v] | wove/weaved [woʊv/wi:vd] | woven/weaved [woʊvən/wi:vd] | ткать |
| **168** | wed [wed] | wed/wedded [wed/wedɪd] | wed/wedded [wed/wedɪd] | вступать в брак |
| **169** | weep [wi:p] | wept [wept] | wept [wept] | плакать |
| **170** | wet [wet] | wet [wet] | wet [wet] | мочить |
| **171** | win [wɪn] | won [wʌn] | won [wʌn] | выигрывать, побеждать |
| **172** | wind [waɪnd] | wound [waʊnd] | wound [waʊnd] | виться(ся) |
| **173** | wring [rɪŋ] | |  | | --- | | wrung [rʌŋ] | | |  | | --- | | wrung [rʌŋ] | | выкручивать |
| **174** | |  | | --- | | write [raɪt] | | wrote [rəʊt] | written [rɪtn] | писать |